THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF PENNSYLVANIA

SENATE BILL

No. 55

Session of 2003

INTRODUCED BY GREENLEAF, JUBELIRER, PICCOLA, WAGNER, LEMMOND, O'PAKE, THOMPSON, KITCHEN, M. WHITE, LOGAN, ORIE, KASUNIC, EARLL, TARTAGLIONE, TOMLINSON, CORMAN AND WAUGH, JANUARY 24, 2003

REFERRED TO JUDICIARY, JANUARY 24, 2003

A JOINT RESOLUTION

- 1 Proposing separate amendments to the Constitution of the
- 2 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, further providing for rights of
 - accused in criminal prosecutions and for judicial
- 4 administration.

3

- 5 The General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania
- 6 hereby resolves as follows:
- 7 Section 1. The following separate amendments to the
- 8 Constitution of Pennsylvania are proposed in accordance with
- 9 Article XI:
- 10 (1) That section 9 of Article I be amended to read:
- 11 § 9. Rights of accused in criminal prosecutions.
- 12 In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be
- 13 heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause
- 14 of the accusation against him, to [meet the witnesses face to
- 15 face] be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have
- 16 compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in
- 17 prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial

- 1 by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to
- 2 give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his
- 3 life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers
- 4 or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary
- 5 admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of
- 6 a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as
- 7 compelling a person to give evidence against himself.
- 8 (2) That section 10(c) of Article V be amended to read:
- 9 § 10. Judicial administration.
- 10 * * *
- 11 (c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe
- 12 general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of
- 13 all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving
- 14 process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court
- 15 or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for
- 16 assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of
- 17 appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall
- 18 require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and
- 19 the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers
- 20 of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this
- 21 Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the
- 22 substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the
- 23 General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or
- 24 justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of
- 25 limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent
- 26 that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these
- 27 provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the
- 28 General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of
- 29 testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in
- 30 criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped

- 1 <u>depositions or testimony by closed-circuit te</u>levision.
- 2 * * *
- 3 Section 2. (a) Upon the first passage by the General
- 4 Assembly of these proposed constitutional amendments, the
- 5 Secretary of the Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to
- 6 comply with the advertising requirements of section 1 of Article
- 7 XI of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the
- 8 required advertisements to two newspapers in every county in
- 9 which such newspapers are published in sufficient time after
- 10 passage of these proposed constitutional amendments.
- 11 (b) Upon the second passage by the General Assembly of these
- 12 proposed constitutional amendments, the Secretary of the
- 13 Commonwealth shall proceed immediately to comply with the
- 14 advertising requirements of section 1 of Article XI of the
- 15 Constitution of Pennsylvania and shall transmit the required
- 16 advertisements to two newspapers in every county in which such
- 17 newspapers are published in sufficient time after passage of
- 18 these proposed constitutional amendments. The Secretary of the
- 19 Commonwealth shall submit the proposed constitutional amendments
- 20 under section 1 to the qualified electors of this Commonwealth
- 21 as separate ballot questions at the first primary, general or
- 22 municipal election occurring at least three months after the
- 23 proposed constitutional amendments are passed by the General
- 24 Assembly.